

**Amendments to the Claims:**

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

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- 1). (Original) A method, comprising:  
    optimizing an implementation of a programming language, comprising;  
    analyzing one or more values computed by a program written in the programming language, wherein analyzing one or more values comprises;  
    representing each bit within a value of the one or more values as an abstract element of a lattice having a set of abstract elements including  $0_A$ ,  $1_A$ ,  $\perp_A$  and  $T_A$ , wherein the lattice is an abstraction of a concrete domain containing 0, 1, and  $\perp$ ;  
    analyzing one or more output bits that are produced by an operation in terms of one or more input bits that are input to the operation; and  
    analyzing the input bits that are input to the operation in terms of the output bits that are produced by the operation.
  - 2). (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein optimizing further comprises:  
    applying a forward abstract semantic to the abstract element; and  
    applying a backward abstract semantic to the abstract element;  
    wherein the forward abstract semantic is an approximation of a forward concrete semantic including AND, OR, and NOT; and  
    wherein the backward abstract semantic is an approximation of a backward concrete semantic including  $AND^{-1}$ ,  $OR^{-1}$ , and  $NOT^{-1}$ .
  - 3). (Original) The method of claim 2, further comprising:  
    identifying the values within the program as partially constant values.
  - 4). (Original) The method of claim 3, wherein the backward abstract semantic is for a complex boolean function including  $LEFT^{-1}$ ,  $URIGHT^{-1}$ ,  $JOIN^{-1}$ ,  $MEET^{-1}$ ,  $LE^{-1}$  and  $SRIGHT^{-1}$ , and wherein the forward abstract semantic is for the complex boolean function including LEFT, URIGHT, JOIN, MEET, LE, and SRIGHT.
  - 5). (Original) The method of claim 4, wherein the program is represented in an intermediate language.

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- 6). (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein the implementation is a compiler for the programming language.
- 7). (Original) The method of claim 5, wherein the implementation is a computer aided design compiler for the programming language.
- 8). (Original) A computer-readable medium having stored thereon a plurality of instructions, said plurality of instructions when executed by a computer, cause said computer to perform: optimizing an implementation of a programming language, comprising;  
analyzing one or more values computed by a program written in the programming language, wherein analyzing one or more values comprises;  
representing each bit within a value of the one or more values as an abstract element of a lattice having a set of abstract elements including  $0_A$ ,  $1_A$ ,  $\perp_A$  and  $T_A$ , wherein the lattice is an abstraction of a concrete domain containing 0, 1, and  $\perp$ ;  
analyzing one or more output bits that are produced by an operation in terms of one or more input bits that are input to the operation; and  
analyzing the input bits that are input to the operation in terms of the output bits that are produced by the operation.
- 9). (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 8 having stored thereon additional instructions, said additional instructions when executed by a computer for optimizing, cause said computer to further perform:  
applying a forward abstract semantic to the abstract element; and  
applying a backward abstract semantic to the abstract element;  
wherein the forward abstract semantic is an approximation of a forward concrete semantic including AND, OR, and NOT; and  
wherein the backward abstract semantic is an approximation of a backward concrete semantic including  $AND^{-1}$ ,  $OR^{-1}$ , and  $NOT^{-1}$ .
- 10). (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 9 having stored thereon additional instructions, said additional instructions when executed by a computer, cause said computer to further perform:  
identifying the values within the program as partially constant values.

- 11). (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 10, wherein the backward abstract semantic is for a complex boolean function including  $LEFT^{-1}$ ,  $URIGHT^{-1}$ ,  $JOIN^{-1}$ ,  $MEET^{-1}$ ,  $LE^{-1}$  and  $SRIGHT^{-1}$ , and wherein the forward abstract semantic is for the complex boolean function including  $LEFT$ ,  $URIGHT$ ,  $JOIN$ ,  $MEET$ ,  $LE$ , and  $SRIGHT$ .
- 12). (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 11, wherein the program is represented in an intermediate language.
- 13). (Original) The computer-readable medium of claim 11, wherein the implementation is a computer aided design compiler for the programming language.
- 14). (Original) A system, comprising:  
a processor;  
memory connected to the processor storing instructions for bidirectional bitwise constant propagation by abstract interpretation executed by the processor;  
storage connected to the processor that stores a software program having a plurality of separately compilable routines,  
wherein the processor optimizes an implementation of a programming language, by  
analyzing one or more values computed by a program written in the programming language, wherein analyzing one or more values comprises;  
representing each bit within a value of the one or more values as an abstract element of a lattice having a set of abstract elements including  $0_A$ ,  $1_A$ ,  $\perp_A$  and  $T_A$ , wherein the lattice is an abstraction of a concrete domain containing 0, 1, and  $\perp$ ;  
analyzing one or more output bits that are produced by an operation in terms of one or more input bits that are input to the operation; and  
analyzing the input bits that are input to the operation in terms of the output bits that are produced by the operation.
- 15). (Original) The system of claim 14, wherein the processor further optimizes by applying a forward abstract semantic to the abstract element; and  
applying a backward abstract semantic to the abstract element;  
wherein the forward abstract semantic is an approximation of a forward concrete semantic including AND, OR, and NOT; and

wherein the backward abstract semantic is an approximation of a backward concrete semantic including  $\text{AND}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{OR}^{-1}$ , and  $\text{NOT}^{-1}$ .

- 16). (Original) The system of claim 15, wherein the processor identifies the values within the program as partially constant values.
- 17). (Original) The system of claim 16, wherein the backward abstract semantic is for a complex boolean function including  $\text{LEFT}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{URIGHT}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{JOIN}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{MEET}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{LE}^{-1}$  and  $\text{SRIGHT}^{-1}$ , and wherein the forward abstract semantic is for the complex boolean function including  $\text{LEFT}$ ,  $\text{URIGHT}$ ,  $\text{JOIN}$ ,  $\text{MEET}$ ,  $\text{LE}$ , and  $\text{SRIGHT}$ .
- 18). (Original) The system of claim 17, wherein the program is represented in an intermediate language.
- 19). (Original) The system of claim 18, wherein the implementation is a compiler for the programming language.
- 20). (Original) The system of claim 19, wherein the implementation is a computer aided design compiler for the programming language.
- 21). (Original) A system, comprising:  
means for optimizing an implementation of a programming language, comprising;  
means for analyzing one or more values computed by a program written in the programming language, wherein analyzing one or more values comprises;  
means for representing each bit within a value of the one or more values as an abstract element of a lattice having a set of abstract elements including  $0_A$ ,  $1_A$ ,  $\perp_A$  and  $T_A$ , wherein the lattice is an abstraction of a concrete domain containing 0, 1, and  $\perp$ ;  
means for analyzing one or more output bits that are produced by an operation in terms of one or more input bits that are input to the operation; and  
means for analyzing the input bits that are input to the operation in terms of the output bits that are produced by the operation.
- 22). (Original) The system of claim 21, wherein the means for optimizing further comprises:

means for applying a forward abstract semantic to the abstract element; and  
means for applying a backward abstract semantic to the abstract element;  
wherein the forward abstract semantic is an approximation of a forward concrete semantic  
including AND, OR, and NOT; and  
wherein the backward abstract semantic is an approximation of a backward concrete semantic  
including  $AND^{-1}$ ,  $OR^{-1}$ , and  $NOT^{-1}$ .

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- 23). (Original) The system of claim 22, further comprising:  
means for identifying the values within the program as partially constant values.
- 24). (Original) The system of claim 23, wherein the backward abstract semantic is for a complex boolean function including  $LEFT^{-1}$ ,  $URIGHT^{-1}$ ,  $JOIN^{-1}$ ,  $MEET^{-1}$ ,  $LE^{-1}$  and  $SRIGHT^{-1}$ , and wherein the forward abstract semantic is for the complex boolean function including LEFT, URIGHT, JOIN, MEET, LE, and SRIGHT.
- 25). (Original) The system of claim 24, wherein the program is represented in an intermediate language.
- 26). (Original) The system of claim 25, wherein the implementation is a compiler for the programming language.
- 27). (Original) The system of claim 26, wherein the implementation is a computer aided design compiler for the programming language.
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